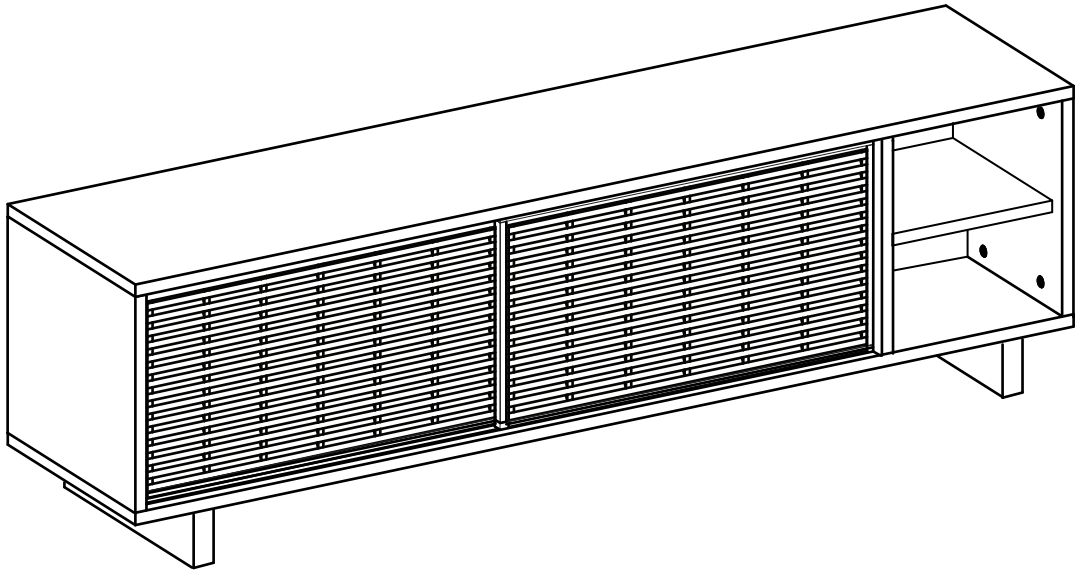
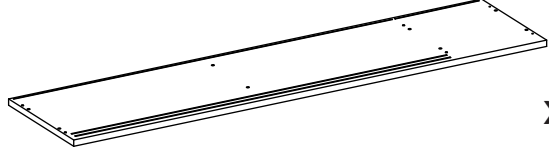


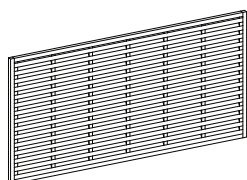
Mueble TV Galera  
 TV Stand Galera  
 Meuble TV Galera  
 TV Möbel Galera



x1



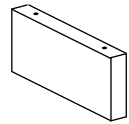
x2



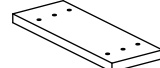
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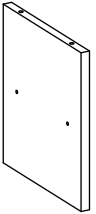
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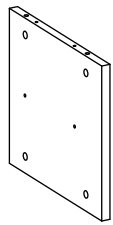
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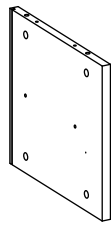
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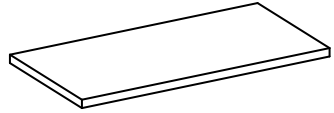
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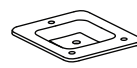
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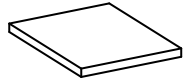
x2



x1



x1



x1



x8



x5



x3



x16



x12



x12



x8

