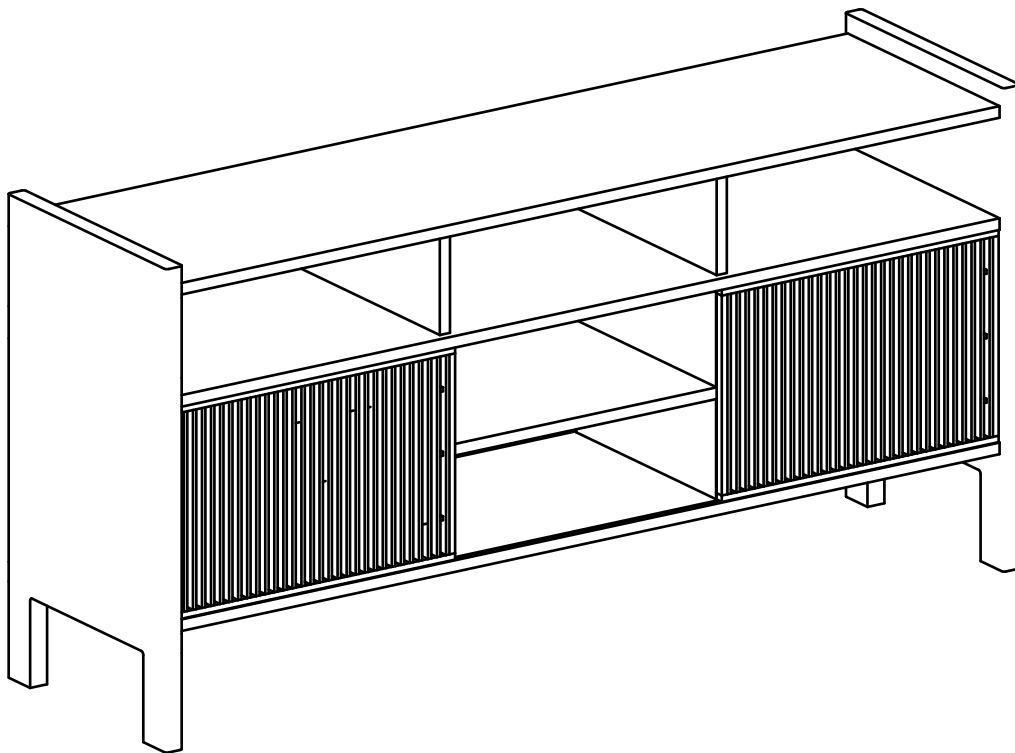
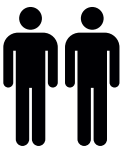
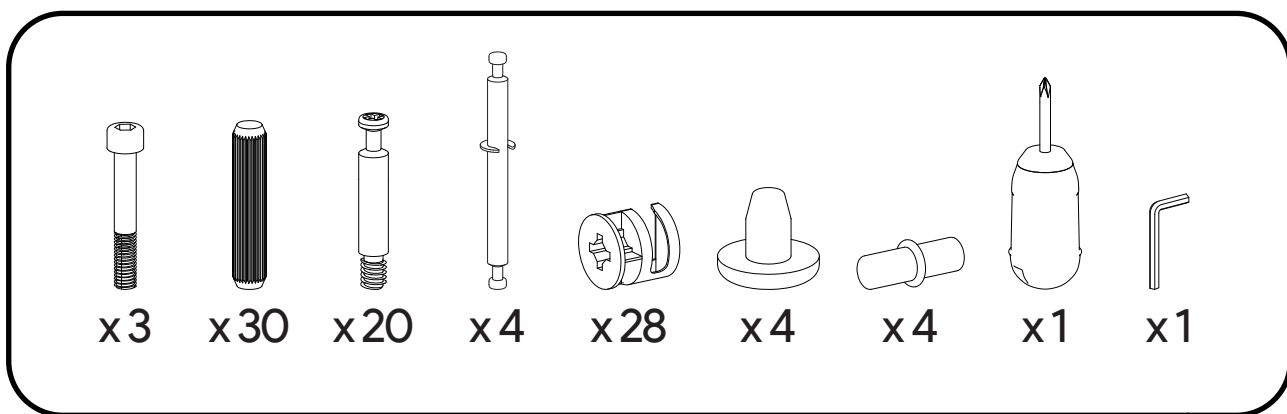
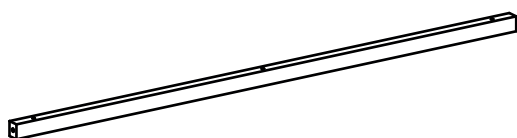
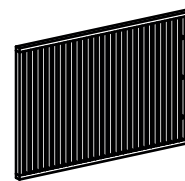
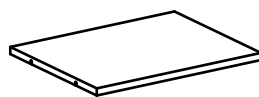
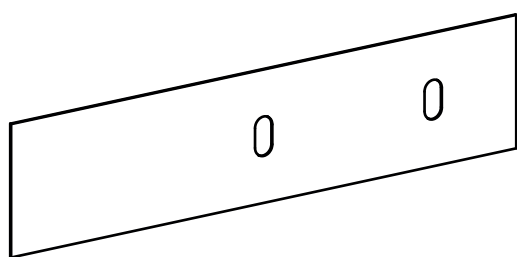
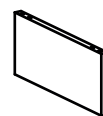
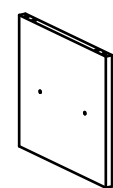
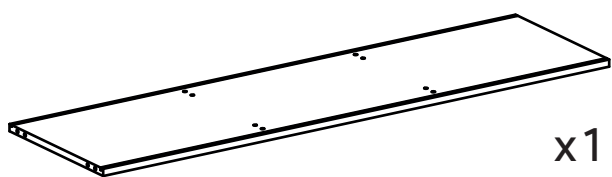
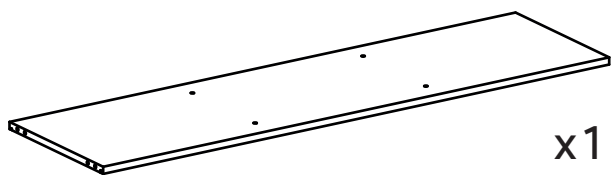
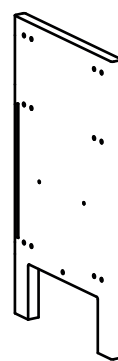
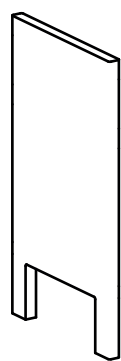
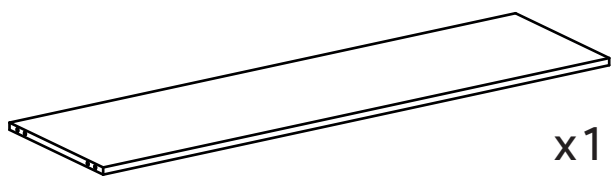
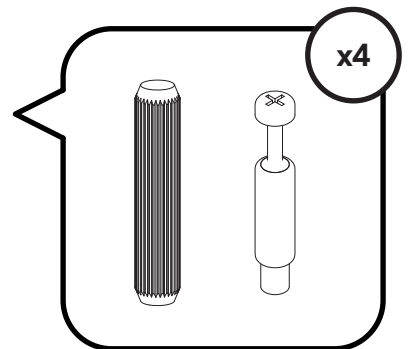
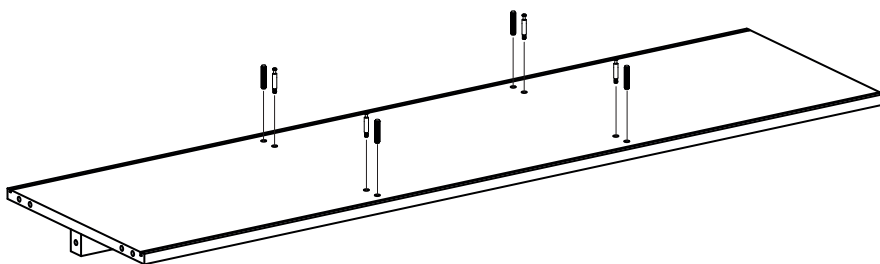
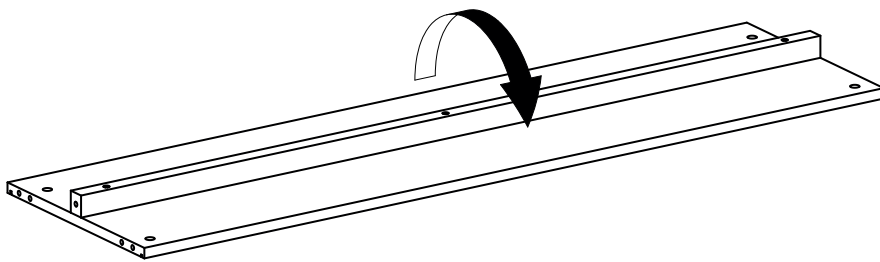
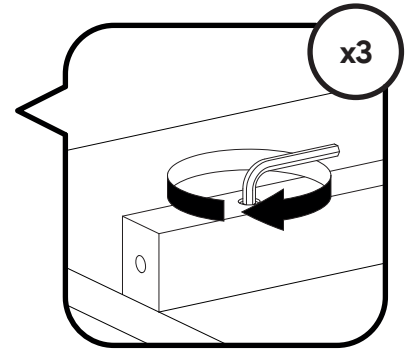
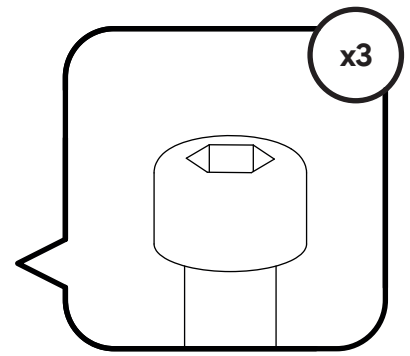
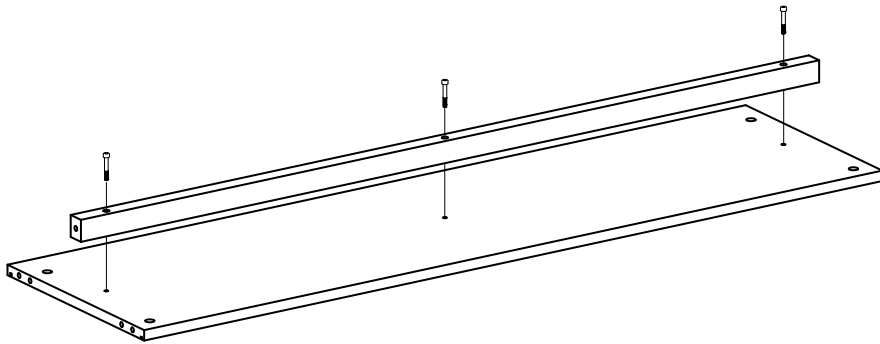
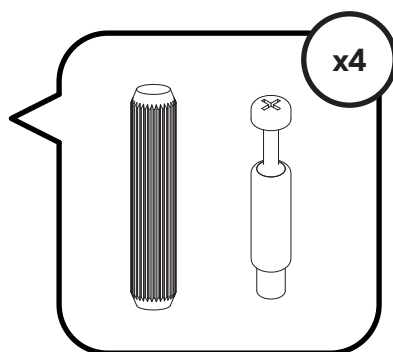
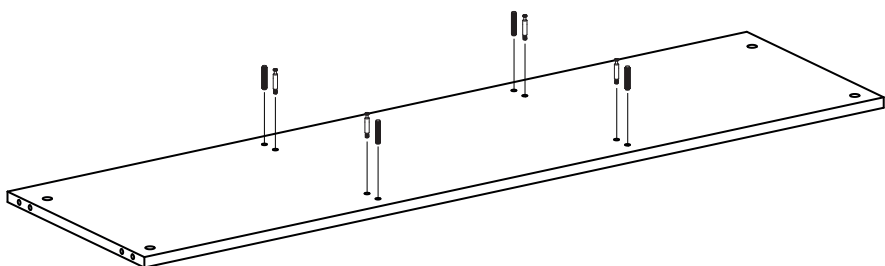
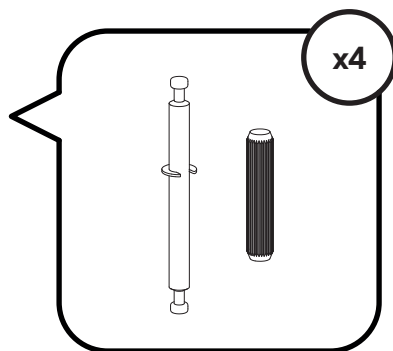
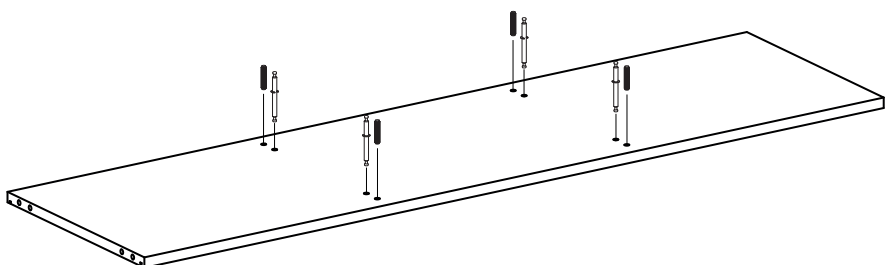
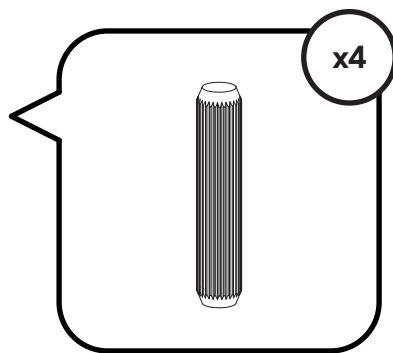
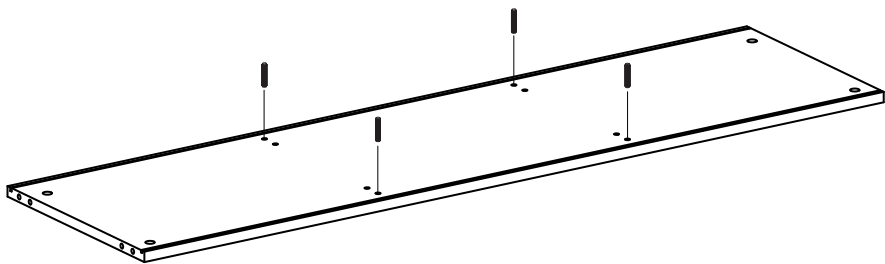


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Mueble TV vinilos Bassa

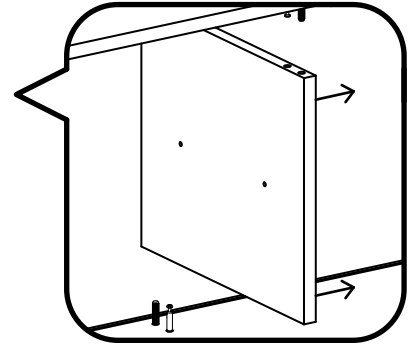
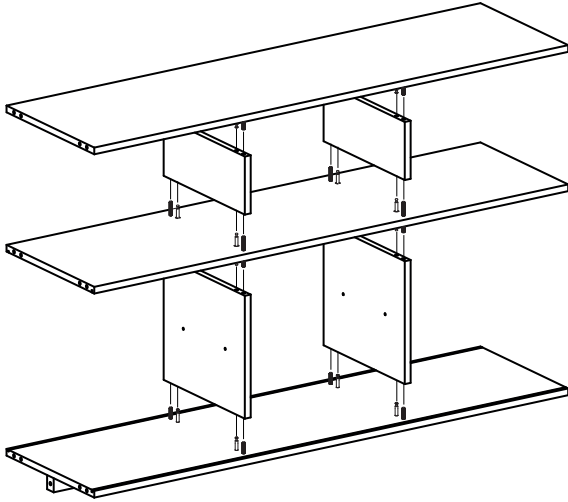




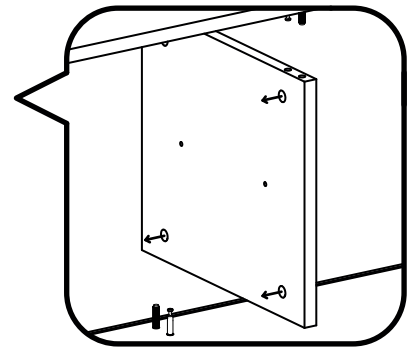
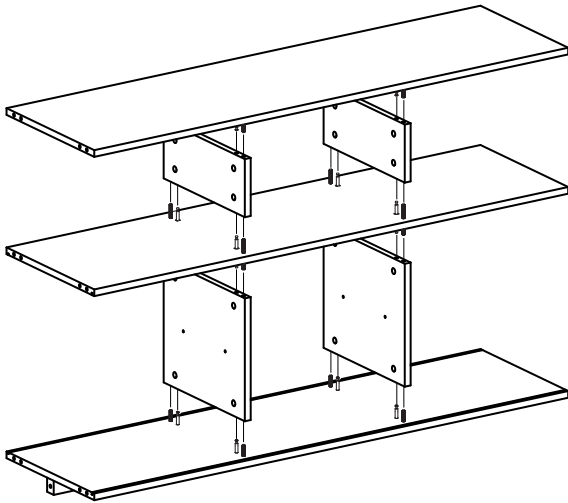


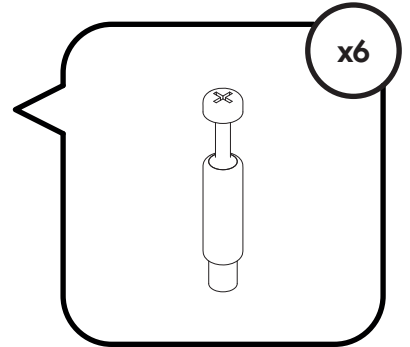
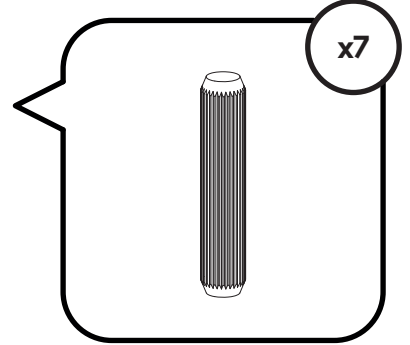
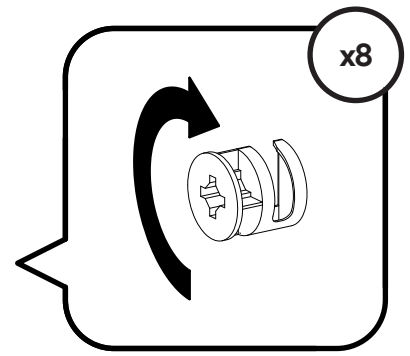
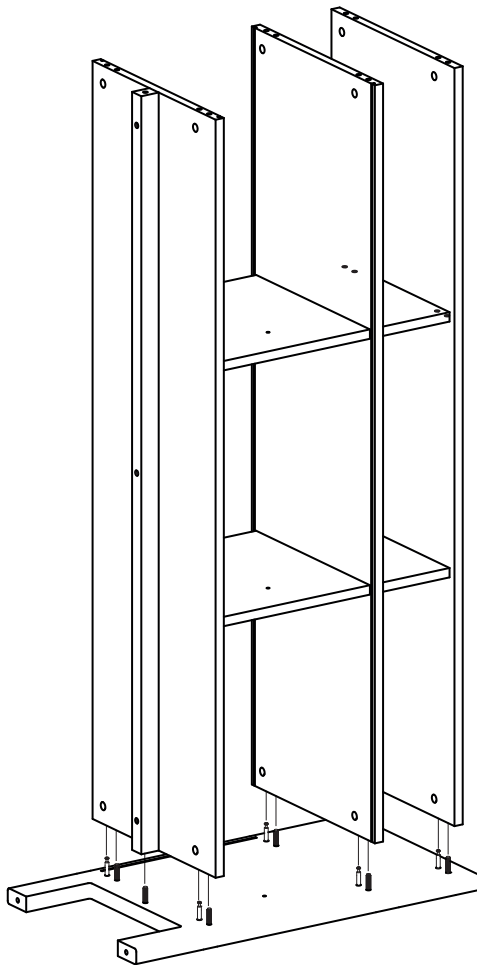
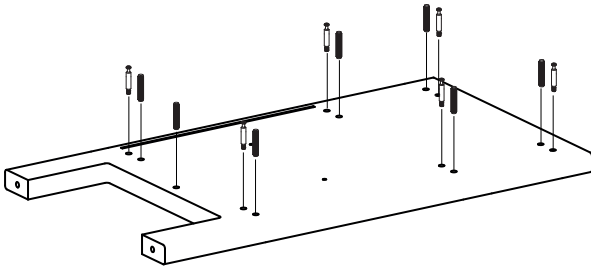
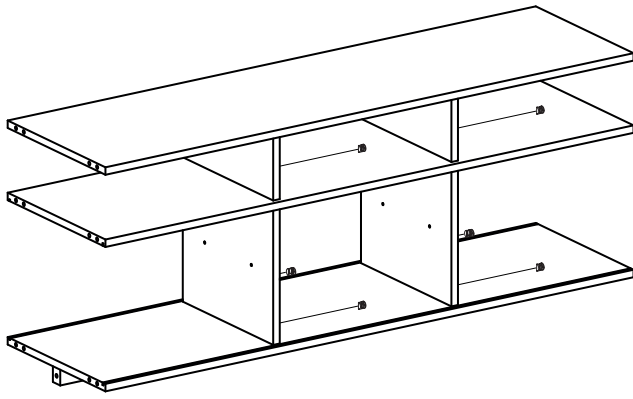


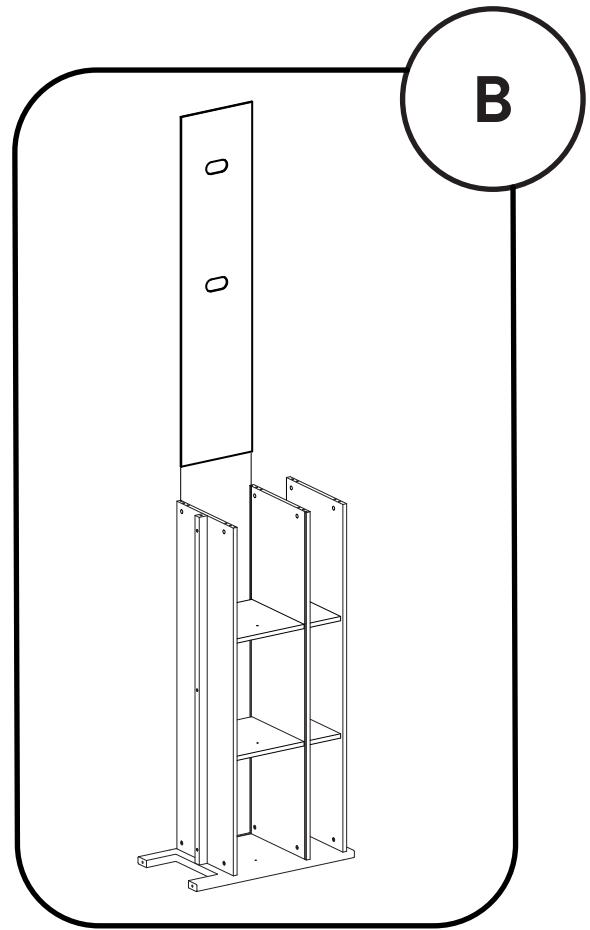
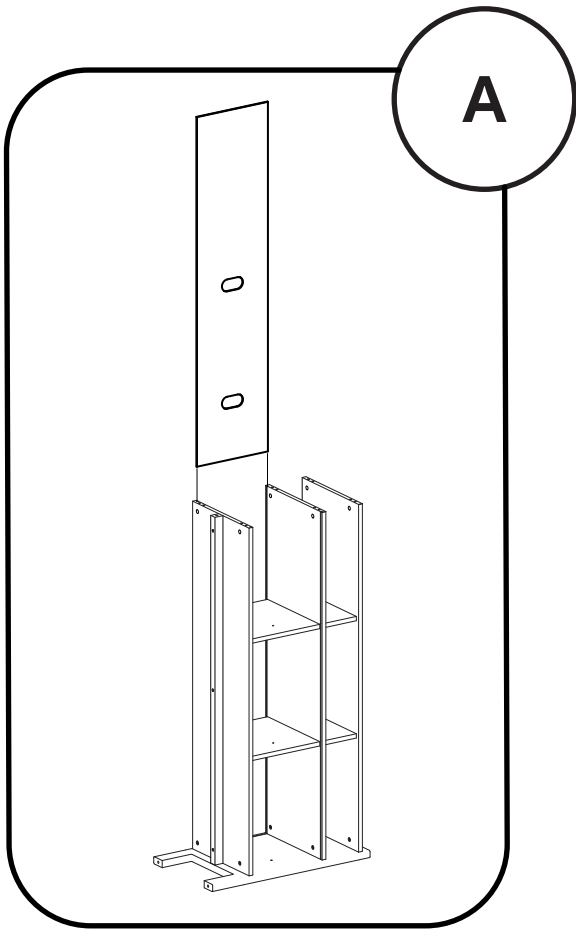
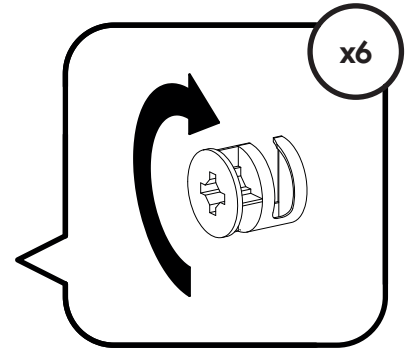
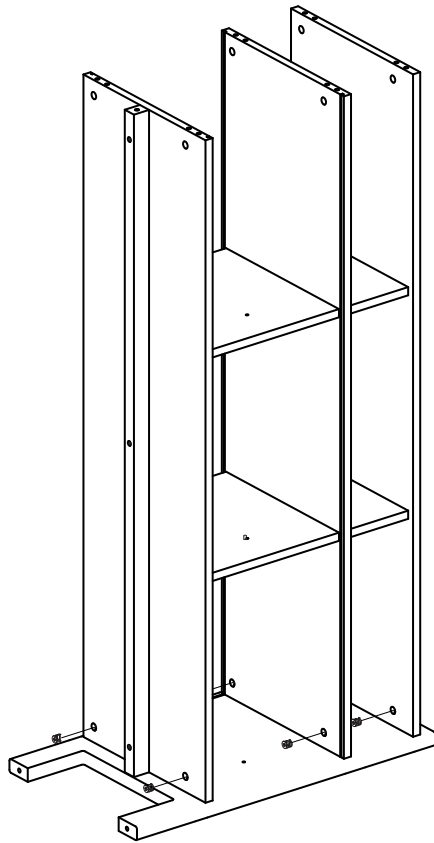
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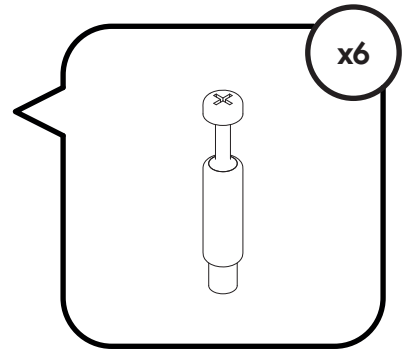
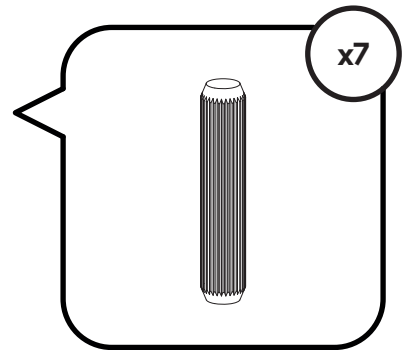
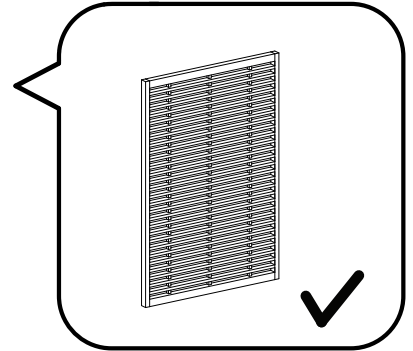
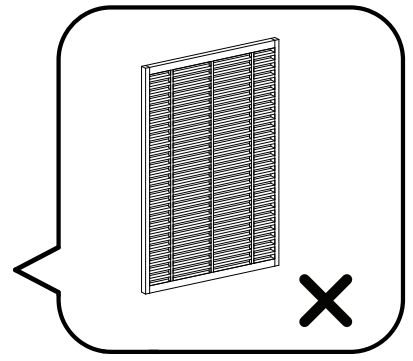
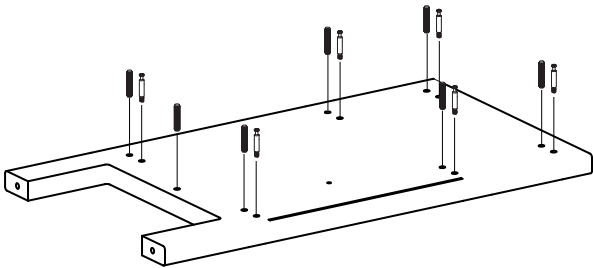
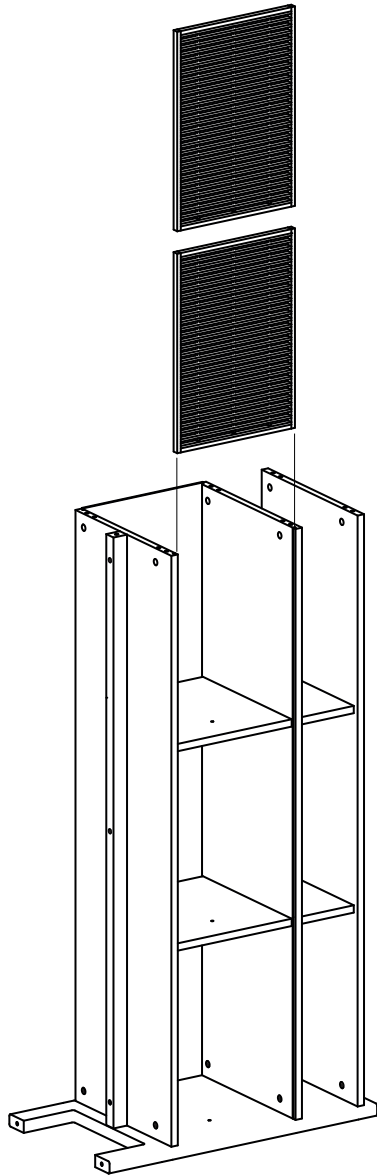


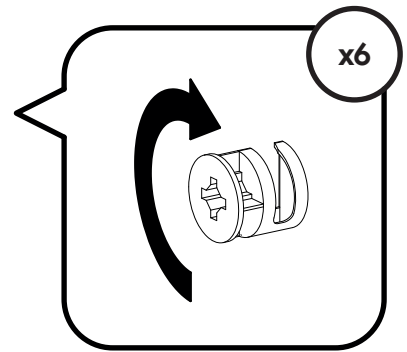
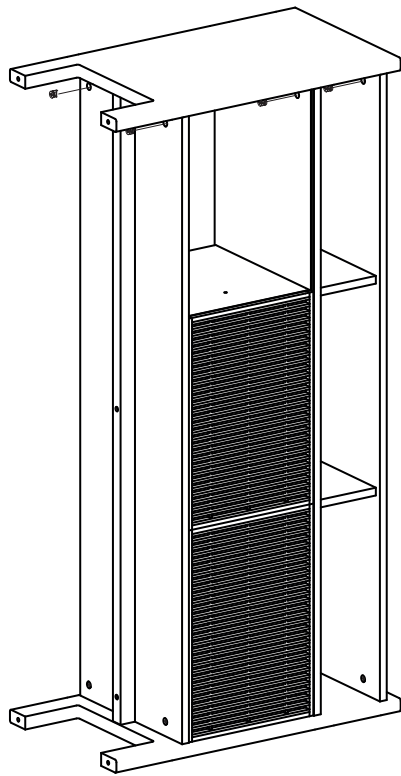
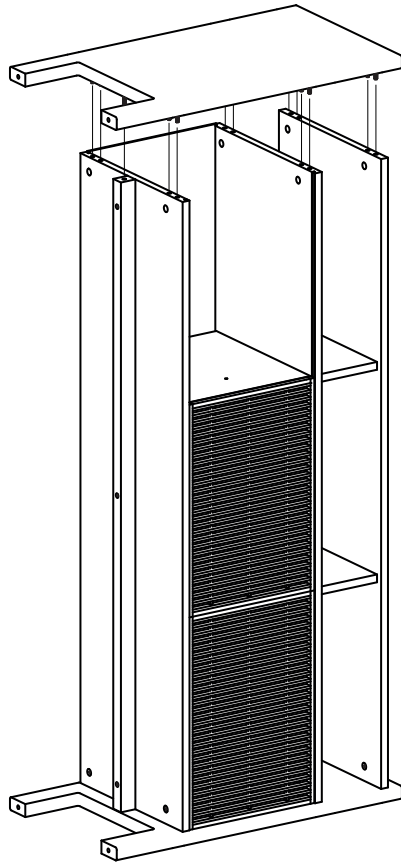
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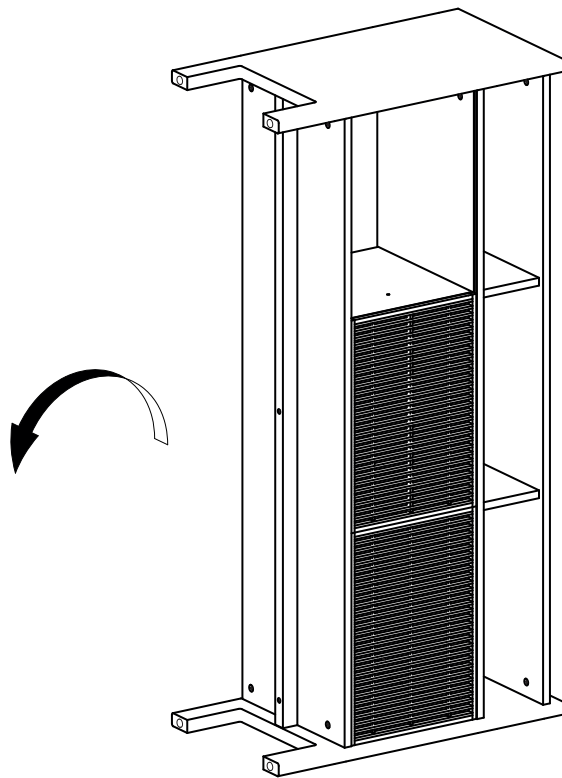
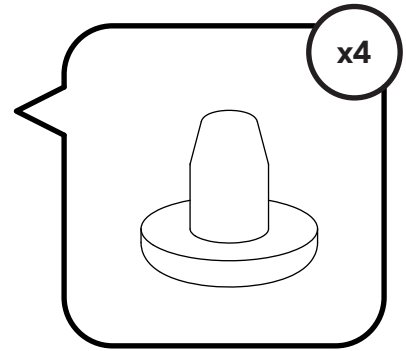
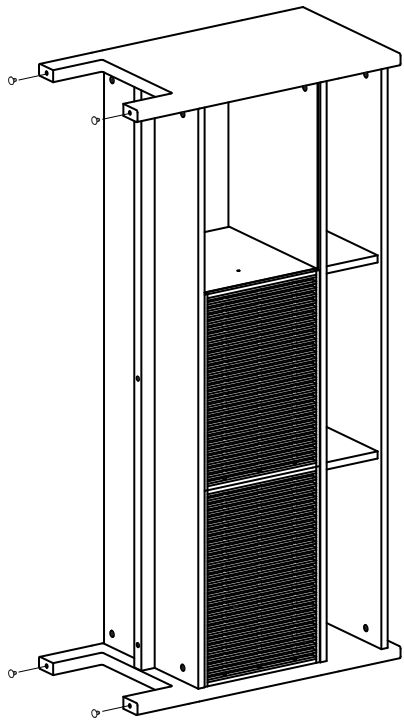


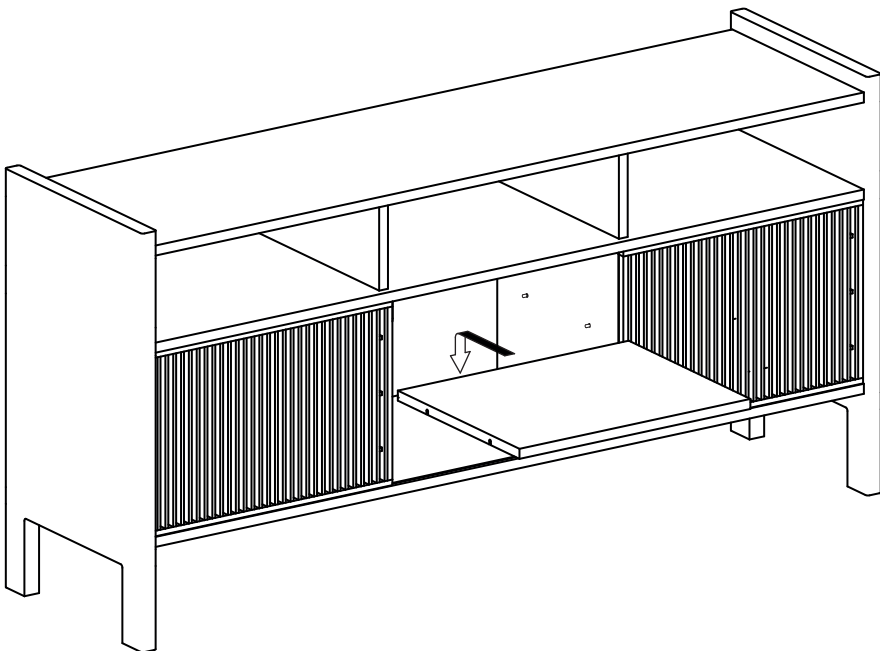
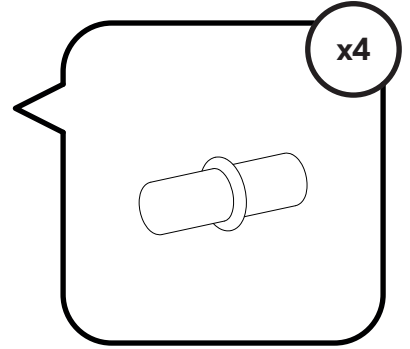
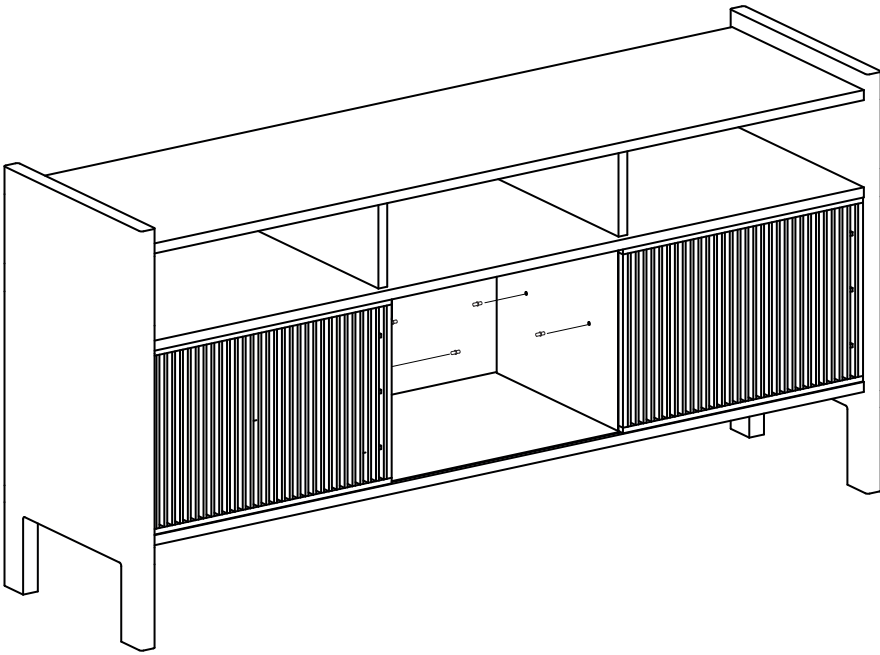




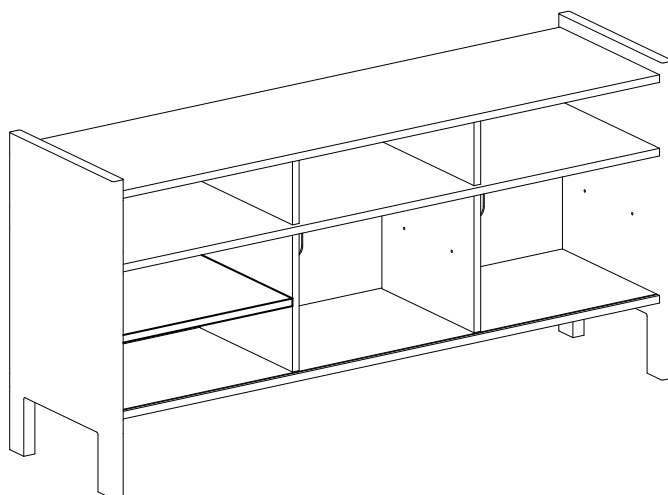




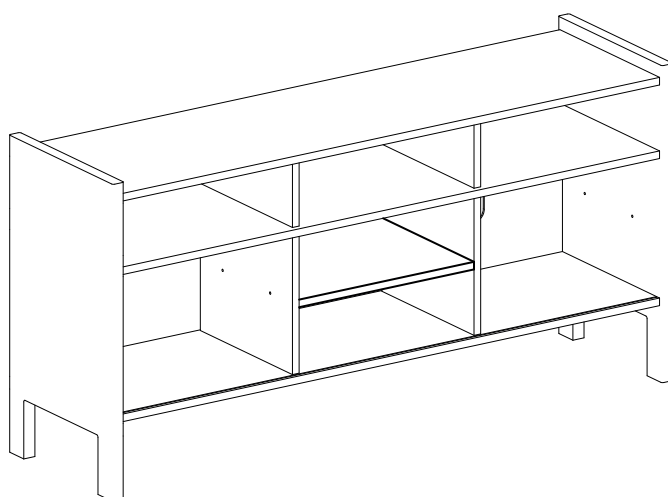




A



B



C

