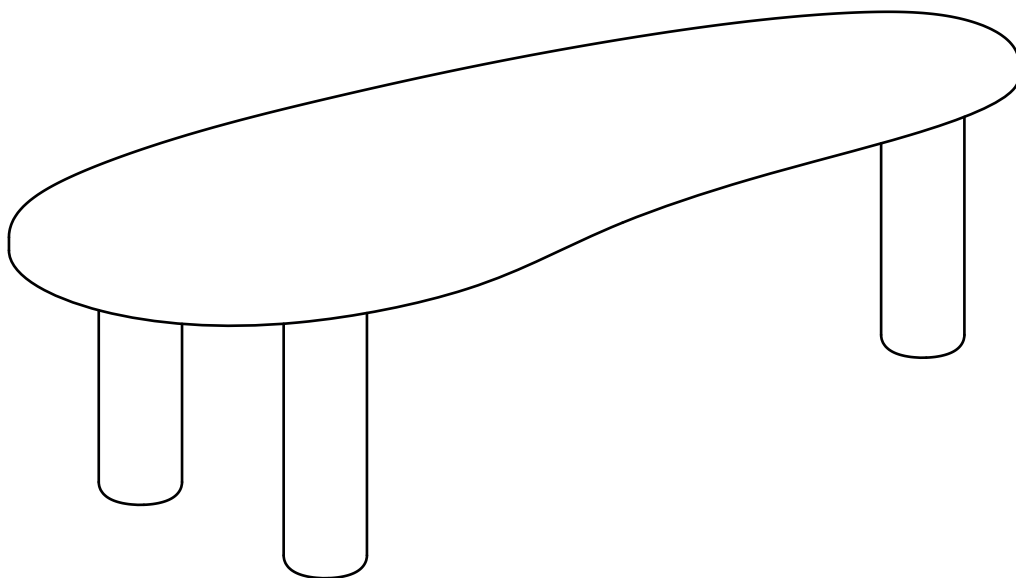
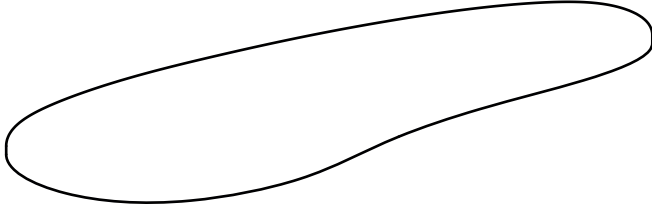


Tramadiu coffee table  
Tramadiu Kaffetisch  
Table basse Tramadiu  
Mesa centro Tramadiu



x1



x3

